## M463 Homework 19

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Let $X$ be a RV in $[0,1]$ with pdf $f_{X}(x)=2 x$, and let $Y$ be an independent RV also in $[0,1]$ with pdf $f_{Y}(y)=2(1-y)$. Find the pdf of $Z=X+Y$.

## Solution:

Using the Density Convolution Formula:

$$
f_{Z}(z)=\int_{0}^{z} f_{X}(x) f_{Y}(z-x) d x=\int_{0}^{z} 2 x 2(1-z+x) d x=4 \int_{0}^{z} x-x z+x^{2} d x=4\left[\frac{x^{2}}{2}-\frac{x^{2} z}{2}+\frac{x^{3}}{3}\right]_{0}^{z}=2 z^{2}-\frac{2}{3} z^{3}
$$

